

1. [10 points] Let  $E$  be a measurable set and  $g \in L^2(E)$ . Define a linear functional on  $L^2(E)$  by

$$T(f) = \int g \cdot f, \text{ for all } f \in L^2(E).$$

Show that  $T$  is a bounded linear functional on  $L^2(E)$  and  $\|T\|_* = \|g\|_2$ . Here  $\|\cdot\|_*$  is the operator norm  $\|T\|_* = \sup\{T(f) : \|f\| \leq 1\}$ .

2. [10 points] Let  $X$  and  $Y$  be normed spaces. The norm on  $X \times Y$  is defined by

$$\|(x, y)\| = \|x\| + \|y\|.$$

If  $T_1 : X \rightarrow Y$  is a closed linear operator and  $T_2 \in \mathcal{L}(X, Y)$  (which is the space of bounded linear operators), show that  $T_1 + T_2$  is a closed linear operator.

3. [10 points] Let  $X$  and  $Y$  be normed linear spaces and  $T : X \rightarrow Y$  a linear operator. Show that  $T$  is a compact operator if and only if for every bounded sequence  $\{x_n\}$  in  $X$ , the image sequence  $\{T(x_n)\}$  in  $Y$  has a convergent subsequence.

4. [10 points] Let  $X$  and  $Y$  be normed spaces and  $T : X \rightarrow Y$  is a linear operator. Show that  $T$  is continuous if and only if  $T$  is bounded (that is, there is a constant  $M$  such that for all  $x \in X$ ,  $\|T(x)\| \leq M\|x\|$ .)